

# Beware of Optimistic Weather Forecasts

**C. Boura, A. Canteaut, and C. De Cannière**



August 17, 2010

Wednesday, August 18, 2010

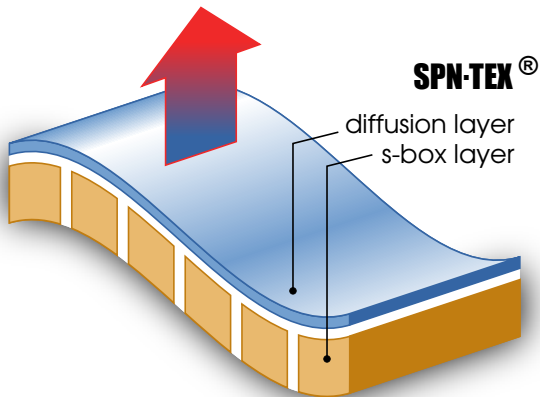
**18:00 – 20:00: Beach Barbecue at Goleta Beach**

# One Fundamental Question

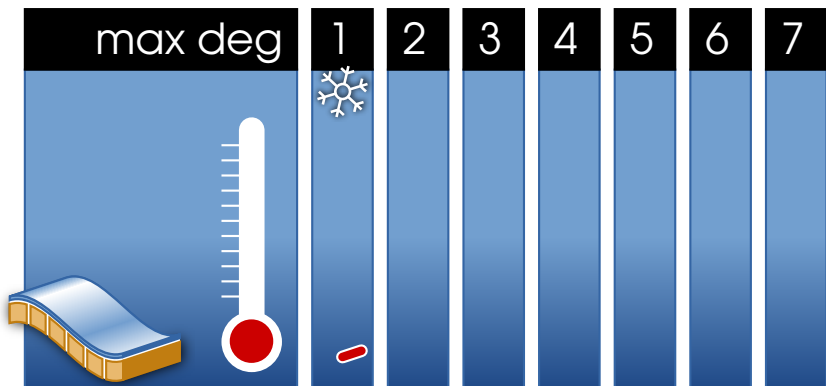
**Q: What to wear?**



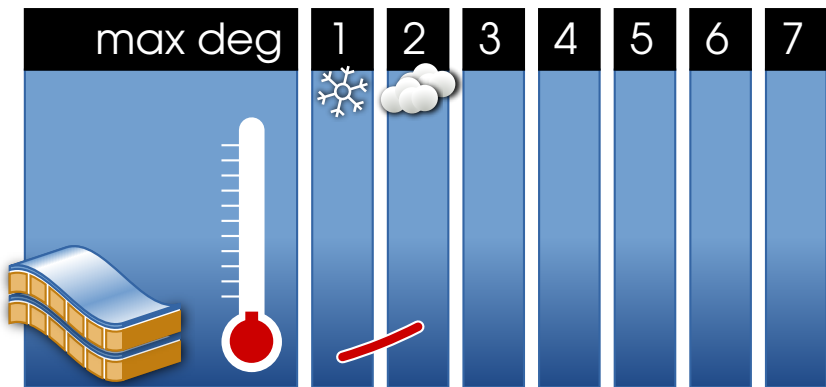
## A: High-Tech Clothing



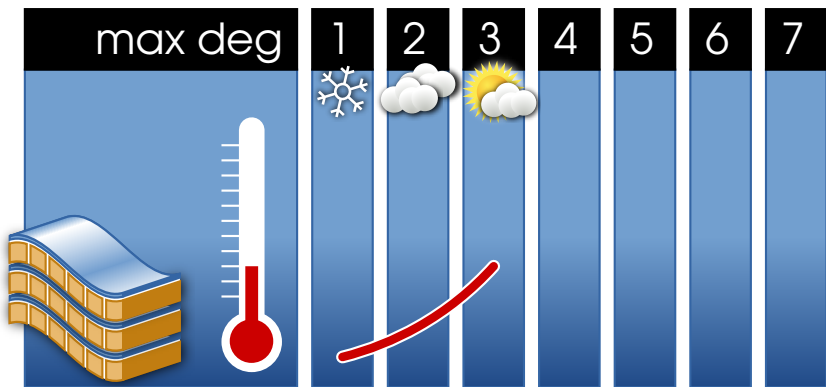
# Maximum Degree (Old Bound)



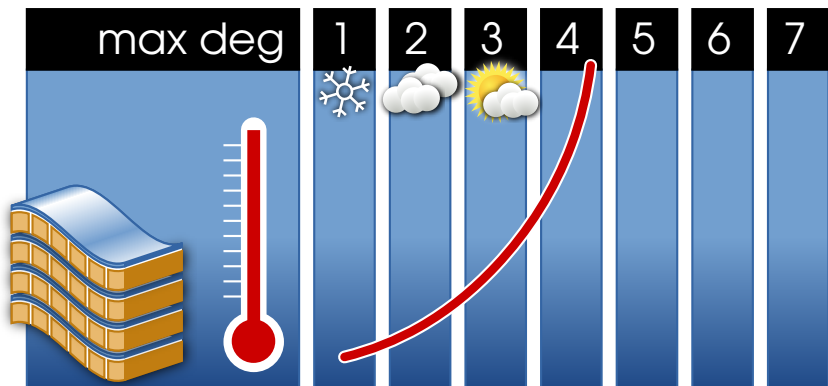
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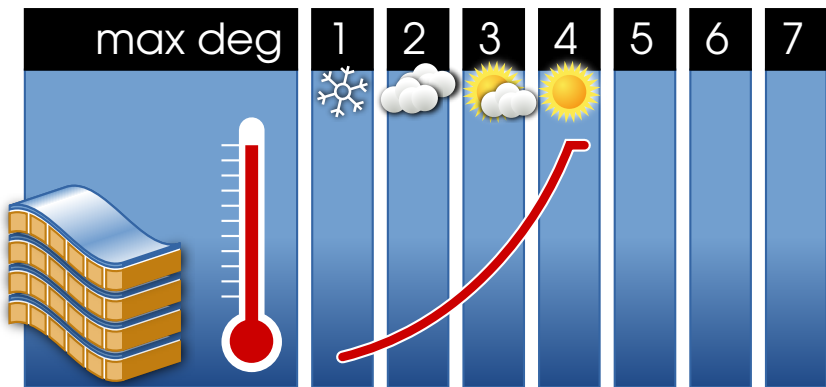


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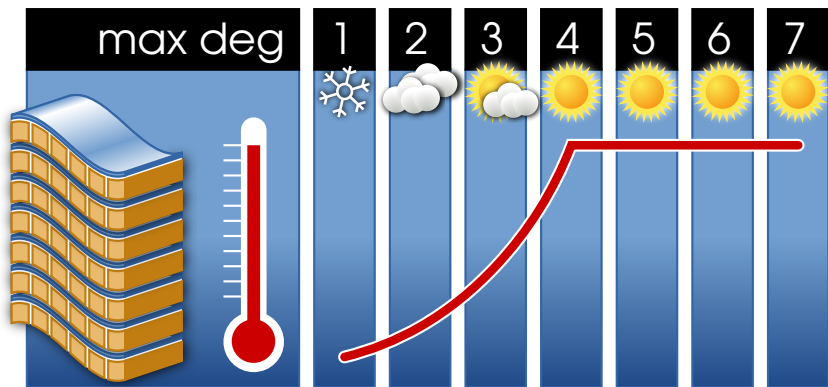




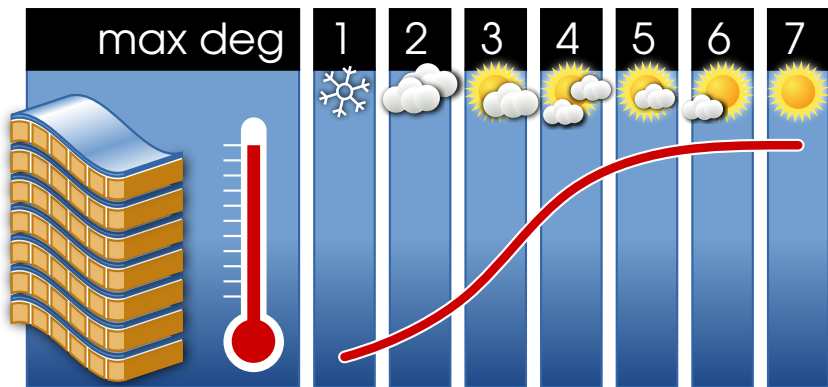
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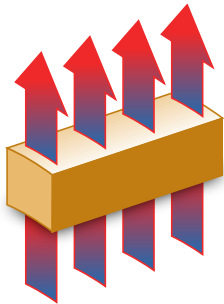
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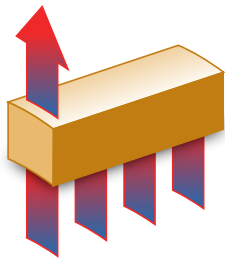
# Maximum Degree (New Bound)



# Why Does the Growth Slow Down?



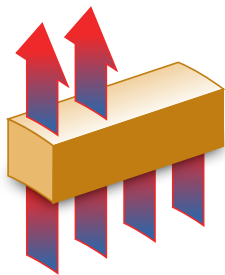
# Why Does the Growth Slow Down?



- **Definition of  $\delta_i$ :**  
maximum degree of any product of  $i$  output bits.

$$\frac{i \quad \delta_i}{1}$$

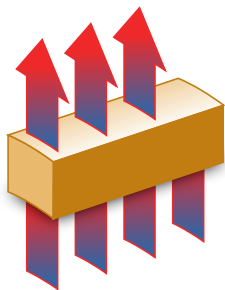
# Why Does the Growth Slow Down?



- **Definition of  $\delta_i$ :**  
maximum degree of any product of  $i$  output bits.

$i$	$\delta_i$
1	3
2	

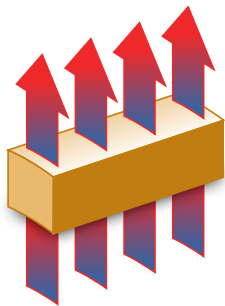
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$i$	$\delta_i$
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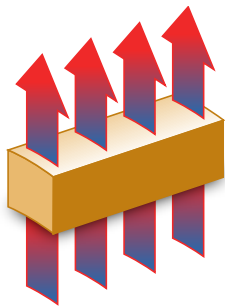


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$i$	$\delta_i$
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2	3
3	3
4	



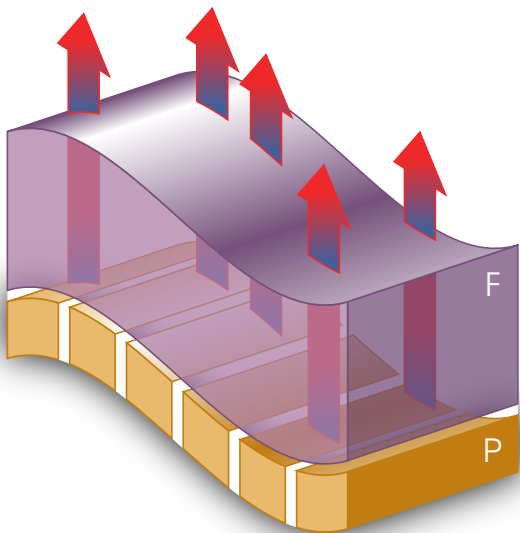
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2	3
3	3
4	4

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# The New Bound

## Theorem

$$\frac{n - \deg(F)}{n - \deg(F \circ P)} \leq \max_{0 < i < n_0} \frac{n_0 - i}{n_0 - \delta_i}.$$

# Applications

- **Keccak:** Zero-sum partition for full permutation.
- **Luffa v1:** Higher-order differential for short messages.